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Abbreviations, acronyms and short forms used: ABM: antiballistic missile; ADF: Arab Deterrent Force; ASAT: antisatellite missile; AID: US Agency for International Development; AJIL: *American Journal of International Law*; ASIL: American Society of International Law; ASILS: Association of Student International Law Societies; BIT: bilateral investment treaty; CAR: colonial, alien and racist; CCA: US Comprehensive Crime Control Act; CERDS: Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States; CHM: common heritage of mankind; CIA: US Central Intelligence Agency; conf.: conference; conv.: convention; dept.: department; EAA: US Export Administration Act; EC: European Communities; ECOSOC: UN Economic and Social Council; EEC: European Economic Community; EIA: environmental impact analysis; FAA: US Foreign Assistance Act; FAO: UN Food and Agriculture Organization; FBI: US Federal Bureau of Investigation; FCN: friendship, commerce, and navigation; FMLN: Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front; FRG: Federal Republic of Germany; GDR: German Democratic Republic; Geneva Convs.: Geneva Conventions on the Laws of War (1949); Geneva POW Conv.: Geneva Prisoner of War Convention (1949); Hague Convs.: Hague Conventions on the Laws of War (1899, 1907); Hague Evidence Conv.: Hague Convention on the Taking of Evidence Abroad in Civil or Commercial Matters; Hostages Conv.: International Convention Against the Taking of Hostages; IBI: International Bureau of Informatics; ICBM: intercontinental ballistic missile; ICJ: International Court of Justice; ICRC: International Committee of the Red Cross; ICSID: International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes; IDA: International Development Association; IDF: Israeli Defense Force; IGY: International Geophysical Year; IJC: International Joint Commission; ILC: International Law Commission; IMF: International Monetary Fund; INTUG: International Telecommunications Users Group; IRA: Irish Republic Army; ITU: International Telecommunications Union; Jessup Comp.: Philip C. Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition; KAL: Korean Airlines; LDC: less developed country; Liability Topic: International Liability for Injurious Consequences Arising Out of Acts Not Prohibited by International Law; Lieber Code: *Instructions for the Government of Armies of the United States in the Field*; LOS: law of the sea; MAD: mutual assured destruction; MNC: multinational corporation; NATO: North Atlantic Treaty Organization; NGO: nongovernmental organization; NHS: New Haven School of jurisprudence (Lasswell/McDougal); NIEO: new international economic order; OAS: Organization of American States; OECD: Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development; OECD data declaration: OECD Declaration on Transborder Data Flows; OPEC: Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries; PLO: Palestine Liberation Organization; POW: prisoner of war; PTT: postal, telegraph and telephone; *Restatement (Second)*: *Restatement (Second), Foreign Relations Law of the United States*; revised draft *Restatement: Restatement, Foreign Relations Law of the United States (revised)*; SDI: strategic defense initiative; SEC: US Securities and Exchange Commission; TDF: transborder data flow; TWEA: US Trading with the Enemy Act; UK: United Kingdom; UN: United Nations; UNCHR: UN Commission on Human Rights; UNCITRAL: UN Commission on International Trade Law; UNCLOS III: UN (third) Conference on the Law of the Sea; UNCTAD: UN Conference on Trade and Development; UNCTC: UN Commission on Transnational Corporations; UNEP: UN Environment Programme; UNESCO: UN Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization; UNGA: UN General Assembly; UNHCR: UN High Commissioner for Refugees; UNICEF: UN Children's Fund; UNIDO: UN International Development

Organization; UNIFIL: UN Interim Force in Lebanon; UNRWA: UN Relief and Works Agency for Palestinian Refugees; UNSC: United Nations Security Council; US: United States; USSR: Union of Soviet Socialist Republics; Vienna Conv.: Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties; WEO: Western Europe and Others; WIPO: World Intellectual Property Organization; WWII: World War II.

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